Plagiarism

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Citations in the text include the last name of the author(s) and year of publication. Include page numbers when quoting directly from a work or referring to specific passages. Identify subsequent citations of the same source in the same way as the first. Examples follow:

If the author’s name is in the text, follow it with the publication year in parentheses:
…in another study by Duncan (1959).

If the author’s name is not in the text, enclose the last name and publication year in parentheses:
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Pagination follows the year of publication after a colon, with no space between the colon and the page number:

Note: This is the preferred ASA style. Older forms of text citations are not acceptable: (Kuhn 1970, p. 71).

Give both last names for joint authors:
… (Martin and Bailey 1988).

If a work has three authors, cite all three last names in the first citation in the text; thereafter, use et al. in the citation. If a work has more than three authors, use et al. in the first citation and in all subsequent citations.

First citation for a work with three authors:
…had been lost (Carr, Smith, and Jones 1962).

Later: …(Carr et al. 1962)

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…Veblen ([1899] 1979) stated that…

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… (Green 1995; Mundi 1987; Smith and Wallop 1989).

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A reference list follows the text and footnotes in a separate section headed References. All references cited in the text must be listed in the reference section, and vice versa. It is the author’s responsibility to ensure that publication information for each entry is complete and correct.

♦ References should be double-spaced.
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(See additional guidelines in the full text of the American Sociological Association Style Guide.)

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**Examples:**


**Journal Articles**

**Author1** (Last name inverted), **Author2** (including full surname, last name is not inverted), and **Author3**. **Year of publication**. “*Title of Article.*” *Name of Publication* (italicized) **Volume Number** (Issue Number):Page numbers of article.

**Examples:**


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**Examples:**


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*In the text of the paper cite as:* (ASA 2006)

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